

A CONCISE
DICTIONARY OF
MIDDLE EGYPTIAN

BY

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To
DR. MARGARET MURRAY
*who first taught me Ancient Egyptian
in gratitude and affection*

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PREFACE

FOR a number of years it has been borne in upon me by experience in teaching and in conversation with colleagues that an urgent Egyptological requirement of the present day is an Egyptian dictionary which on the one hand shall contain those words which a third-year undergraduate or an epigraphist in the field is most likely to meet in the course of his regular work, *with textual or bibliographical references*, and yet which shall be sufficiently concise to be reasonably portable and not excessively costly. In the nature of things no attempt to combine these incompatibles can be wholly successful, but the need for such a book seemed to me to demand that the effort be made; apart from the invaluable Vocabulary to Sir Alan Gardiner's *Egyptian Grammar* there is no modern dictionary of Ancient Egyptian in English, and no modern general vocabulary in any tongue which provides references apart from the costly *Wörterbuch der ägyptischen Sprache* in several volumes, which is not only the very reverse of portable, but is also beyond the reach of most students and scholars of the present day, who to consult it must perforce have access to a specialized library. This book is therefore addressed primarily to the younger practitioners of Egyptology, though it is hoped that others may sometimes find it useful.

The present work has been designed as a concise dictionary of Middle Egyptian, since it is that phase of the language which has the widest general application. For the purpose of this book the term 'Middle Egyptian' has been taken as including texts from the Heracleopolitan period to the end of the Eighteenth Dynasty, omitting the Late Egyptian locutions which begin to appear from the reign of Amenophis II onward. This exclusion applies also to words or meanings not recorded before the Nineteenth Dynasty, with a few exceptions the reasons for which will be clear. It has proved desirable, however, to include references to Old Egyptian sources rather more frequently, since these at times shed light on the original significance of a word or provide instances of obvious relevance to Middle Egyptian usage; also the older texts often show the basic forms of words that have undergone phonetic change by the Middle Kingdom. On the other hand, old words which do not appear to occur in

Middle Egyptian texts have not been recorded here apart from a very few instances where the reason for inclusion will again be obvious. On the other hand, certain Middle Egyptian words and phrases have been omitted by intent. These comprise most of the technical terms of the mathematical and medical texts which do not belong to everyday parlance; for these, the specialized works on such texts should be consulted. In order to save space I have omitted also those words whose meaning is unknown, as well as the names of unidentified species of animals, plants, and minerals; the broad categories of these items can often be gathered from the determinatives, and their inclusion would have added unprofitable bulk to the book. When such words have been included, it is usually because they have received discussion in print. The names of only the most important deities and localities have been noted; for the others, works on religion and geography should be consulted.

The method adopted to display the words is in essence that of the Vocabulary to Gardiner's *Egyptian Grammar*; first comes what may be considered a typical writing of the word in question, and this is followed by (a) the transliteration into modern characters; (b) the meaning, marked with a double underline; (c) a reference or references to texts displaying that meaning, or to works where the word is discussed; and (d) variant writings, also with references. These last do not pretend to be exhaustive, but display only significant differences; thus the occasional omission of a determinative, or the interchange of 𓂏 , 𓂐 , and 𓂑 have not usually been noted. In those scenes from tombs where we see pictures of animals and the like with their names written above them, I have where possible treated these pictures as determinatives, justifying this course by the close interdependence of script and picture in Ancient Egypt.

The alphabetic arrangement of this dictionary is that usual in works of this nature, with the proviso that I have followed Gardiner in treating 𓂏 and 𓂐 as one letter *s*. Where the existence of original 𓂏 (*z*) can be established from Old Egyptian texts, the earlier reading has been indicated in brackets at the first occurrence of a stem, e.g. 𓂏 (𓂏). Apart from such instances, the interchange of 𓂏 and 𓂐 as sole variant has usually not been noted. Following the practice of Erman and Grapow, *Wörterbuch der ägyptischen Sprache*, causative verbs in *s* have been entered under that letter and not under the parent stem.

In order to attain maximum compression, the meanings given do not attempt to indicate the finer nuances, but generally are on broad lines; in some more important instances the provision of a larger number of references than usual will enable the student who looks them up to ascertain for himself something of the finer shades of meaning. On the other hand, there are words such as *sp* and *shr* where the demands of clarity have necessitated the quotation of original passages, usually in transliteration. The bibliographical references to be found scattered throughout this book, sometimes as a 'blanket' citation covering the whole range of meaning of a word, are mostly confined to the last half-century, the earliest work to be cited extensively being Gardiner's *Admonitions of an Egyptian Sage* (Leipzig, 1909). As a rule, though not invariably, a given citation refers to the most recent discussion of a word. The variant writings, if any, are normally collected at the end of each article, but often they are embodied in the text in order to avoid an unnecessary repetition of references.

The abbreviations employed are explained in the lists which follow. Since the nature of a word is usually obvious at a glance, such abbreviations as n. (noun), adj. (adjective), and the like have been inserted only where circumstances demand them; the adjective-verb has been deemed to be but an extension of its basic adjective and has not been distinguished from it. Among the verbs, only the *geminatae* and *ultimaefirmae* classes have been specified as such; all unspecified verbs are to be regarded as immutable.

In a compilation such as the present work, containing more than 5,000 entries, the compiler in the nature of things owes much indeed to the researches of others. To mention names here would be invidious, but a glance at the list of works cited will show clearly enough the extent to which the present author has depended on the labours of other scholars, and to all such, whether personally known or unknown to him, he now makes due acknowledgement. To the Trustees of Sir Alan Gardiner's Settlement for Egyptological Purposes is owed an especial debt of gratitude, inasmuch as it is they who have made possible the publication of this work at a very moderate price.

October, 1961

R. O. FAULKNER

ABBREVIATIONS OF LEXICOGRAPHICAL TERMS

abbr.	abbreviation.	neg.	negative.
adj.	adjective.	n. loc.	nomen loci.
anat.	anatomical.	non-encl.	non-enclitic.
art.	article.	num.	numeral.
aux.	auxiliary.	obj.	object.
c.	common gender.	O.K.	Old Kingdom.
caus.	causative.	ord.	ordinal.
coll.	collective.	o's	one's.
comp.	compound.	P.	Papyrus.
dep.	dependent.	p., pp.	page(s).
det.	determinative.	part.	particle.
encl.	enclitic.	pl.	plural; plate of publication.
f.	feminine.	poss.	possessive.
fig.	figure, figurative.	prep.	preposition.
foll.	following, followed.	pron.	pronoun.
gem.	geminatae.	qu.	quoted.
gen.	genital.	q.v.	quod vide.
imper.	imperative.	restd.	restored.
inf.	infirmac.	rt.	recto.
infin.	infinitive.	sg.	singular.
interj.	interjection.	sim.	similarly.
interrog.	interrogative.	s'one	someone.
intrans.	intransitive.	s'thing	something.
L.E.	Lower Egypt.	suff.	suffix.
L.Eg.	Late Egyptian.	s.v.	sub voce.
lit.	literally.	trans.	transitive.
m.	masculine.	U.E.	Upper Egypt.
math.	mathematical.	var., varr.	variant(s).
med.	medical.	vb.'	verb.
M.K.	Middle Kingdom.	vs.	verso.
n.	noun, note.	wtg.	writing.
n. div.	nomen divi.		

ABBREVIATIONS OF TEXTS AND BOOKS CITED

<i>Act. Or.</i>	<i>Acta Orientalia.</i>
<i>Adm.</i>	<i>Admonitions of an Egyptian Sage</i> , P. Leyden 344, quoted by column and line. Quotations by page of Gardiner's edition (e.g. <i>Adm.</i> p. 99) refer to the writing-board BM 5645. For the commentary on these texts see <i>GAS</i> below.
<i>AEO</i>	A. H. Gardiner, <i>Ancient Egyptian Onomastica</i> , text volumes.
<i>Äg. Stud.</i>	<i>Ägyptologischen Studien</i> , ed. O. Firchow (Festschrift in honour of H. Grapow).
<i>Alphabet</i>	K. Sethe, <i>Der Ursprung des Alphabets</i> , in <i>Nachrichten . . . Göttingen</i> , 1916.
<i>Amarna</i>	N. de G. Davies, <i>The Rock Tombs of El Amarna</i> .
<i>Anc. Eg.</i>	<i>Ancient Egypt</i> (journal).
<i>Ann. Serv.</i>	<i>Annales du Service des Antiquités de l'Égypte</i> .
<i>Barns, Ashm.</i>	J. W. B. Barns, <i>The Ashmolean Ostrakon of Sinuhe</i> .
<i>Barns, Ram.</i>	Id., <i>Five Ramesseum Papyri</i> .
<i>Bauer</i>	F. Vogelsang, <i>Kommentar zu den Klagen des Bauern</i> .
<i>BD</i>	E. A. W. Budge, <i>The Book of the Dead</i> , 1898 edition. Vol. I, Text.
<i>Bersh.</i>	P. E. Newberry, <i>El Bersheh</i> .
<i>BH</i>	Id., <i>Beni Hasan</i> .
<i>BM</i>	British Museum stelae, &c., quoted by the old registration numbers.
<i>Breasted, Development</i>	J. H. Breasted, <i>Development of Religion and Thought in Ancient Egypt</i> .
<i>Brunner, Siut</i>	H. Brunner, <i>Die Texte aus den Gräbern der Herakleopolitenzeit von Siut</i> .
<i>Bull.</i>	<i>Bulletin de l'Institut français d'archéologie orientale du Caire</i> .
<i>Caminos, Lit. Frag.</i>	R. A. Caminos, <i>Literary Fragments in the Hieratic Script</i> .
<i>Caminos, L.-Eg. Misc.</i>	Id., <i>Late-Egyptian Miscellanies</i> .
<i>Cenotaph</i>	H. Frankfort, <i>The Cenotaph of Seti I</i> .
<i>Ch. B. I</i>	A. H. Gardiner, <i>The Chester Beatty Papyri No. I</i> .
<i>Ch. B. Text</i>	Id., <i>Hieratic Papyri in the British Museum, Third Series. Chester Beatty Gift</i> . Vol. I. Text.
<i>COA</i>	T. E. Peet and others, <i>City of Akhenaten</i> .
<i>CT</i>	A. de Buck, <i>The Egyptian Coffin Texts</i> .
<i>D. el B.</i>	E. Naville, <i>The Temple of Deir el Bahari</i> .
<i>D. el B. (XI)</i>	Id., <i>The XIth Dynasty Temple at Deir el Bahari</i> .
<i>D. el Geb.</i>	N. de G. Davies, <i>The Rock Tombs of Deir el Gebraui</i> .
<i>Dav. Ptah.</i>	Id., <i>The Mastaba of Ptahhetep and Akhethetep at Saqqarah</i> .
<i>Dav. Rekh</i>	Id., <i>The Tomb of Rekh-mi-Rêr at Thebes</i> .
<i>Dend.</i>	W. M. F. Petrie, <i>Dendereh</i> .
<i>Desh.</i>	Id., <i>Deshasheh</i> .
<i>Dream-book</i>	Chester Beatty Papyri No. III.
<i>Eb.</i>	The Ebers Medical Papyrus.
<i>Edel</i>	E. Edel, <i>Alltagyptische Grammatik</i> , Vol. I.
<i>EHT</i>	A. H. Gardiner, <i>Egyptian Hieratic Texts of the New Kingdom. The Papyrus Anastasi I and the Papyrus Koller</i> .
<i>Erläut.</i>	K. Sethe, <i>Erläuterung zu den aegyptischen Lesestücken</i> .
<i>Garten.</i>	L. Keimer, <i>Die Gartenpflanzen im alten Ägypten</i> .

- GAS** A. H. Gardiner, *Admonitions of an Egyptian Sage*, commentary.
Gauthier, *Dict. géogr.* H. Gauthier, *Dictionnaire des noms géographiques contenus dans les textes hiéroglyphiques*.
GES B. Gunn, *Studies in Egyptian Syntax*.
Giza H. Junker, *Giza*.
GNS A. H. Gardiner, *Notes on the Story of Sinuhe*.
Goyon G. Goyon, *Inscriptions rupestres du Wadi Hammamat*.
Gr. A. H. Gardiner, *Egyptian Grammar*, 3rd edition.
Griff. Kah. F. Ll. Griffith, *Hieratic Papyri from Kahun and Gurob*, text volume. For the individual papyri see under *P. Kah*.
Hamm. J. Couyat and P. Montet, *Les Inscriptions hiéroglyphiques et hiératiques du Ouadi Hammâmât*.
Harris The Harris Papyrus No. I, ed. W. Erichsen:
Hatnub R. Anthes, *Die Felsinschriften von Hatnub*.
Helck H. W. Helck, *Der Einfluss der Militärführer in der 18. ägyptischen Dynastie*.
Herdsm. *The Herdsman's Tale*, A. H. Gardiner, *Die Erzählung des Sinuhe und die Hirtengeschichte*, pls. 16-17.
Hier. F. Ll. Griffith, *A Collection of Hieroglyphs*.
Hier. Les. G. Möller, *Hieratische Lesestücke für den akademischen Gebrauch*.
Hier. Pal. Id., *Hieratische Paläographie*.
Hymnen A. Erman, *Hymnen an des Diadem der Pharaonen*, in *Abhandlungen der königlichen preussischen Akademie* . . . , 1911.
Ikhekhi T. G. H. James, *The Mastaba of Khentika called Ikhekhi*.
Inscr. dedic. H. Gauthier, *La Grande Inscription dédicatoire d'Abydos*.
Iouiya E. Naville, *The Funeral Papyrus of Iouiya*.
Israel Stela of Meneptah naming Israel, Spiegelberg, *ZÄS* 34, 1.
JEA *Journal of Egyptian Archaeology*.
JNES *Journal of Near Eastern Studies*.
JRAS *Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society*.
Kamosē Stela of King Kamosē referring to the war against the Hyksos.
Ken-amūn N. de G. Davies, *The Tomb of Ken-amūn at Thebes*.
Komm. Pyr. K. Sethe, *Übersetzung und Kommentar zu den altägyptischen Pyramidentexten*.
Koptos W. M. F. Petrie, *Koptos*.
L. to D. A. H. Gardiner and K. Sethe, *Egyptian Letters to the Dead*.
Lac. Sarc. P. Lacau, *Sarcophages antérieurs au Nouvel Empire*.
Leb. A. Erman, *Gespräch eines Lebensmüden mit seiner Seele*, in *Abhandlungen der königlichen preussischen Akademie* . . . , 1896; revised text *JEA* 42, 22 ff.
Les. K. Sethe, *Ägyptische Lesestücke zum Gebrauch in akademischen Unterricht*.
Leyd. Stelae, &c., in the Leyden Museum, quoted by Museum number.
Lischt J. E. Gautier and G. Jéquier, *Mémoire sur les fouilles de Lischt*.
M.u.K. A. Erman, *Zaubersprüche für Mutter und Kind*, in *Abhandlungen der königlichen preussischen Akademie* . . . , 1901.
Meir A. M. Blackman, *The Rock Tombs of Meir*.
Mél. Masp. *Mélanges Maspéro*.
Mereruka Chicago University Oriental Institute, *The Mastaba of Mereruka*.
Merikarē *The Teaching for King Merikarē*, P. Leningrad 1116A.
Mill. *The Teaching of Ammenemes I to His Son*, P. Millingen.

- Misc. Acad. Berol.** *Miscellanea Academica Berolinensis*, 1950.
Mitt. deutsch. Inst. *Mitteilungen des deutschen Instituts zu Kairo*.
Naga ed-Dēr D. Dunham, *Naga ed-Dēr Stelae*.
Nauri F. Ll. Griffith, *The Abydos Decree of Seti I*, in *JEA* 13, 193 ff.
Nav. Todtb. E. Naville, *Das ägyptische Tottenbuch der XVIII bis XX Dynastie*.
Neferhotep M. Pieper, *Die grosse Inschrift des Königs Neferhotep in Abydos*.
Neferti *The Prophecies of Neferti*, P. Leningrad 1116B.
Northampton The Marquis of Northampton and others, *Report on Some Excavations in the Theban Necropolis during the Winter of 1898-9*.
P. Berl. . . . Berlin Papyrus No. . . .
P. Boul. XVIII Boulaq Papyrus No. XVIII, quoted by the section numbers of Scharff's transcription, *ZÄS* 51, 1** ff.
P. Ed. Smith J. H. Breasted, *The Edwin Smith Medical Papyrus*, commentary. For references to the original text see under *Sm*.
P. Kah. F. Ll. Griffith, *Hieratic Papyri from Kahun and Gurob*, plate volume.
P. Ram. *Ramesseum Papyri*, ed. J. W. B. Barns.
P. Wilbour A. H. Gardiner, *The Wilbour Papyrus*, Vol. II (commentary).
Paheri J. J. Tylor and F. Ll. Griffith, *The Tomb of Paheri at El-Kab*, bound with E. Naville, *Ahnas el Medineh*.
Peas. *The Story of the Eloquent Peasant*.
Piankhi The stela of victory of King Piankhi.
Plural R. O. Faulkner, *The Plural and Dual in Old Egyptian*.
Posener G. Posener, *Catalogue des Ostraca hiératiques littéraires de Deir el Médineh*.
Pr. The Prisse Papyrus.
PSBA *Proceedings of the Society of Biblical Archaeology*.
Pt. (L. I) P. Brit. Mus. 10371/435 (duplicate text of *The Maxims of Ptahhotep* in the Prisse Papyrus).
Pt. (L. II) P. Brit. Mus. 10509 (as above).
Pyr. K. Sethe, *Die altägyptischen Pyramidentexte*.
Qadech C. Kuentz, *Bataille de Qadech*.
RB A. de Buck, *Egyptian Reading-book*.
Rec. Champ. *Recueil d'études égyptologiques dédiées à la mémoire de Jean-François Champollion* . . .
Rec. trav. *Recueil de travaux relatifs à la philologie et à l'archéologie égyptiennes et assyriennes*.
Rekh. P. E. Newberry, *The Life of Rekhmara*.
Rev. d'ég. *Revue d'égyptologie*.
Rhind T. E. Peet, *The Rhind Mathematical Papyrus*.
Rifeh W. M. F. Petrie, *Rifeh and Gizeh*.
RIH E. de Rouge, *Inscriptions hiéroglyphiques copiées en Égypte*.
Sah. L. Borchardt, *Das Grabdenkmal des Königs Sahu-rec*.
Saqq. Mast. M. A. Murray, *Saqqara Mastabas*.
SDT K. Sethe, *Dramatische Texte zu den altägyptischen Mysterienspielen*.
Sebekkhu T. E. Peet, *The Stela of Sebekkhu*.
Sethe, Amun K. Sethe, *Amun und die acht Urgötter von Hermopolis*, in *Abhandlungen der preussischen Akademie* . . . , 1929.
Sethe, Lauf Id., *Altägyptische Vorstellungen von Lauf der Sonne*, in *Sitzungsberichte der preussischen Akademie* . . . , 1928.
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Sethe, <i>Zahlen</i>	Id., <i>Von Zahlen und Zahlworten bei den alten Ägyptern</i> , in <i>Schriften der Wissenschaftlichen Gesellschaft Strassburg</i> , 1916.
Sh. S.	<i>The Story of the Shipwrecked Sailor</i> , P. Leningrad 1115.
Sheikh Said	N. de G. Davies, <i>The Rock Tombs of Sheikh Said</i> .
Sin.	<i>The Story of Sinuhe</i> .
Sinai	A. H. Gardiner and T. E. Peet, <i>The Inscriptions of Sinai</i> , 2nd edition, revised by J. Cerný, quoted by inscription number.
Siut	F. Ll. Griffith, <i>The Inscriptions of Siut and Der Rifeh</i> , quoted throughout by plate number.
Sm.	The Edwin Smith Medical Papyrus. For the commentary of Breasted's edition see <i>P. Ed. Smith</i> above.
<i>Stud. Griff.</i>	<i>Studies Presented to F. Ll. Griffith</i> .
T. Carn.	Carnarvon Tablet No. 1, see A. H. Gardiner, <i>JEA</i> 3, 95 ff.
Tarkhan I	W. M. F. Petrie and others, <i>Tarkhan I and Memphis V</i> .
Teti Cem.	C. M. Firth and B. Gunn, <i>Teti Pyramid Cemeteries</i> .
Th. T. S.	Theban Tombs Series.
	I. Nina de G. Davies and A. H. Gardiner, <i>The Tomb of Amenemhät</i> .
	II. Norman and Nina de G. Davies, <i>The Tomb of Antefoher and his Wife Senet</i> .
	III. Id., <i>The Tombs of Two Officials of Tuthmosis IV</i> .
	IV. Nina de G. Davies and A. H. Gardiner, <i>The Tomb of Huy</i> .
	V. Nina and Norman de G. Davies, <i>The Tombs of Menkheperresonb, Amenmosé and Another</i> .
Ti	G. Steindorff, <i>Das Grab des Ti</i> .
Top. Cat.	A. H. Gardiner and A. E. P. Weigall, <i>A Topographical Catalogue of the Private Tombs of Thebes</i> .
TR	P. Lacau, <i>Textes religieux égyptiens</i> , quoted by spell number and line.
Unters.	K. Sethe, <i>Untersuchungen zur Geschichte und Altertumskunde Ägyptens</i> .
Urk. I.	K. Sethe, <i>Urkunden des alten Reichs</i> .
IV.	Id., continued by W. Helck, <i>Urkunden der 18. Dynastie</i> .
V.	H. Grapow, <i>Religiöse Urkunden</i> .
VII.	K. Sethe, <i>Urkunden des mittleren Reichs</i> .
Wb.	A. Erman and H. Grapow, <i>Wörterbuch der ägyptischen Sprache</i> .
Westc.	<i>Tales of the Magicians in the Westcar Papyrus</i> .
WZKM	<i>Wiener Zeitschrift für die Kunde des Morgenlandes</i> .
Wortforschung	A. Erman and others, <i>Zur ägyptische Wortforschung</i> , in <i>Abhandlungen der deutschen Akademie</i> . . .
Zäba	Z. Zäba, <i>Les Maximes de Ptahhotep</i> .
ZÄS	<i>Zeitschrift für ägyptische Sprache und Altertumskunde</i> .
ZDMG	<i>Zeitschrift der deutschen morgenländischen Gesellschaft</i> .

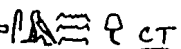
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<u>Addenda and Corrigenda</u>	
Page	
1	<u>swt length</u> : <u>add of space</u> , <u>hjr.</u> 324.
11	<u>isow</u> : to <u>i. n</u> 'greet' <u>add CT I</u> , 224f; to 'woe to' <u>add fames</u> , <u>Beha-nakhte</u> , p. 109.
12	<u>iw be boatless</u> : <u>add be helpless</u> , <u>CT IV</u> , 81d, cf. <u>JEA</u> 35, 95, n. 13; <u>be deprived of</u> , <u>BD</u> 14, 9, 6.
14	<u>uwh moisten</u> : <u>add flood land</u> , <u>fames</u> , <u>op. cit.</u> p. 18.
14	<u>uotr ground</u> : <u>add mud</u> , <u>Harris</u> , <u>Minerals</u> , 199.
29	<u>is tomb</u> : <u>add archive</u> , <u>Goedicke</u> , <u>Königl. Dokumente</u> , 100.
31	<u>isrw precinct of Mut</u> : <u>add water-meadow</u> , <u>Bull.</u> 62, 50; <u>Pap.</u> Reiserer III, 35.
35	<u>idw pestilence</u> : <u>add Kemi</u> , 18, 78.
40	<u>ht attachment</u> : <u>add ht. i rmtt</u> 'my human connections', <u>CT II</u> , 164 c-d.
42	<u>cf 3</u> : for 'devour' (?) <u>read tear off</u> .

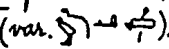
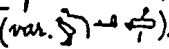
- Page
42 sm swallow: under sm ib, for 'be discreet', etc. read 'become faint'; 'neglect', James, Hekanakhte, p. 110.
- 46 h3 fight: add h3 tw, h3 tw 'take care', op. cit. 111; h3 hr 'be wary of', CT IX, 69f.
- 50 sgt a varnish (?): add but see Harris, Minerals, 63.
- 55 w3d a green stone: add often malachite, op. cit. 102. 143.
- 58 wrtw administrator: reading stw proposed, Rev. ég. 15, 128.
- 58 wrtst administratrix: add or var. of styt 'nurse' (?), loc. cit.
- 58 wch: for 'carob bean' read earth almond, tuber of Cyperus esculentus L., Edel, Qubbet el Hawa, II Abt., I Bd., 2 Teil, p. 22.
- 63 whdw pain: add cf. JEA 49, 163; Kemi, 18, 77.
- 69 wst be dilapidated: add trans. of. ruin, Merikarē, 122.
- 80 bi: for 'bronze' read iron, Harris, Minerals, 50ff. See Graefe, Untersuchungen zur Wortfamilie bj, Köln, 1971.
- 95 ps3-hf ritual instrument: read ps3 only: hf is the name of its material, cf. Abu Sir Pap. 20; Harris, op. cit. 228; JEA 57, 203.

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98 fh wig (?): for 40 read 140 d.
- 103 m3tt mandrake (?): add but see Bull. 56, 60; ZAS 96, 12; von Deines and Grapow, Drogennamen, 216.
- 104 min today: add here hither; min3 'here', 'hither'; 'like this', 'accordingly', James, Hekanakhte, pp. 111-2; likewise minw, Edel, Alläg. Gramm. 3754, 2.
- 108 mnw kind of stone: add quartz (?), Harris, Minerals, 110.
- 110 mnst yellow ochre (?): add or red o. (?), op. cit. 147.
- 113 mh cubit; mh flax: read mhcw?, cf. James, Hekanakhte, 112.
- 115 mhnm carnelian (?): add or jasper (?), Harris, op. cit. 111.
- 117 monh rotate: add ZAS 93, 55.
- 125 n3 this, these: add adv. here, hither, James, op. cit. 112; Edel, op. cit. 3754.2.
- 128 nbwt the isles: at end add Vercoutter, L'Égypte et le monde égéen préhellénique, 15 ff.
- 134 nn this, these: add adv. here, hither, James, op. cit. 112.

- 152 rh-nw king's acquaintance: add Edel, Qubbet el Hawa, II alt, I Bd, 2 Teil, p. 92.
- 154 rth confine: delete det. to.
- 155 rdi give: to rdi hr wst 'show the way' add 'thrust aside', Adm. 4, 1.
- 161 h3sw vintage: read 𐎠𐎢𐎠𐎢𐎠 H:
- 169 hm Majesty: at end add but see ZAS 75, 112.
- 169 hmt (?) copper: add cf. Harris, Minerals, 50ff.
- 170 hm3gt carnelian: add or garnet (?), op. cit. 118.
- 171 hnt swampy lake: add watercourse, ZAS 88, 88.
- 178 hmn bronze: add cf. Harris, op. cit. 64; also amethyst, ibid. 121.
- 182 hd injure: add degrade official, Merikarē, 47.
- 183 h3sw plants, flowers: add '(a boat) 𐎠𐎢𐎠𐎢𐎠 with lotus-plants on its ends (lit. 'heads'), i.e. bow- and stern-pieces end in l.-p., CT VIII, 259 f.
- 190 hft in front of: add of speech to s'one, GNS 32.

- 195 hnd call of leg: add cf. AEO I, 17 (No. 280).
- 197 hsf draw near: delete 'draw near' and substitute opponent.
- 204 hny-s3: delete 'who is behind', Pyr. 122b.
- 206 st seat: under (3) add st-ntryt 'divine state', CT I, 143c; 146e; st-h3 'liability to corvée (?)', Urk. I, 210, 6; st-ht 'meal', Pyr. 1182; st-sw<b 'cleanliness', CT I, 62c; st-sk3 'ploughing', Urk. I, 210, 14.
- 208 s3 knife: delete this entry: the word is ns3.
- 209 s3w3 gold two-thirds fine: add reading and meaning denied by Harris, Minerals, 38.
- 214 s<b: for 'saw out' timbers of ship read take to pieces, of boat; also add circumize, JEA 49, 183.
- 216 sw3 pass: delete 'remove, m from' and transfer the ref. Pyr. 679 to the first line, between 'trans' and '1351'.
- 218 swt he, it: add as possessive n. in swt-f 'what is his', Pyr. 2072.
- 251 sk3 cultivate: add cf. James, Hekhanakhte, p. 18.

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252 sgnwn: for 'tallow' read ointment, Caminos, L. Eg. Misc. 82; Helck, Materialien, 700.
- 266 šf-tbt (?): sixth month: add cf. Ann. Serv. 43, 173 ff.
- 271 šst: for 'nightfall' read night sky, ZAS 86, 111.
- 272 šsm: for 'leather roll' read baton, and add var.  CT III, 114b; cf. Davies, Rehmir, p. 31.
- 276 ḥ3dw (ḥd) plaster: add gypsum, Harris, Minerals, 91.
- 276 ḥḥ bend arm: add turn one's back, Neferti 43; cf. Posener, Littérature et Politique, 153.
- 280 ḥnt a yellow pigment: add orpiment, Harris, op. cit. 153.
- 286 ḥnh dark: add darken, ZAS 86, 113.
- 301 ḥnw injury to eye: add pierce sky, of pylons, Louvre C3, 6.
- 306 ḥr-r reminder: James, Ḥehanakhte, 114 suggests explanation.
- 311 ḥbn mortar: Harris, Minerals, 207 suggests potter's clay.
- 320 ḥbt charcoal: add soot, op. cit. 160.

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320 ḥmw fine gold: add Harris, Minerals, 114 ff., prefers electrum.
- 321 ḥwc: for 'lancet (?)' read surgical knife and add refs. Pyr. 660.661 (var.  → ).
- 321 ḥbt brick: add Harris, op. cit. 30.207.
- 324 ḥwry paint: add op. cit. 157.
- 327 nbw 'reed', measure of 2 cubits: add Hayes, Ostraca and Namestones, 36.

Note

A number of the references cited above are due to Mr. C. H. D. Spaul, to whom I tender my grateful thanks.

R. O. Faulkner.

A

A 3 U) vulture: (2) bird in general, var. A, JEA 34, 12.

A } encl. part., lpr. § 245; JEA 34, 12.

A S } tread (?) a place, Westc. 9, 16; - A S m' 2-gs 'go off with (?)' s'one, 12, 25.

A 3 } striking-power of god, etc., var. A 01, JEA 34, 13.

A 0 } moment, instant, lin. B 57, 299; Urk. IV, 969, 1; 1016, 8; m st. f 'in his m.' - in the act of doing sthng, lpr. 5, 10; sim. Urk. IV, 122, 15; 246, 8; m km n st 'in the twinkling of an eye', RB 64, 12; time in general, lpr. 7, 9; Urk. IV, 9, 1; - st 'spend a while', Westc. 2, 6; RB 64, 11; - st nft 'spend a happy t.', lpr. 12, 4. Var. A 0 Urk. IV, 1016, 8; A 01 122, 15; A 0 969, 1; 2 0 9, 1; A 0 246, 8; A 0 1430, 14.

A A m' } mound of ruins, BH I, 26, 195; cf. JEA 34, 15.

A A A m' } Nubian chieftain (?), JEA 34, 15.

A A m' } vis viscera, var. A m', A m'; vis n dmt 'brain', JEA 35, 48.

A A m' } blanch (?), var. A m' (?), JEA 16, 65; 22, 43; 34, 16.

A A m' } container for papyrus, etc., Urk. I, 42, 8; var. det. A 2AS 57, 7*.

A A m' } oppression, Urk. IV, 510, 13; var. deta. A 0 122, 15.

A A m' } adj. long: of space, lpr. 729; TR 19, 33; Urk. IV, 424, 1 (det. A); of time, Urk. IX, 587, 8 (A); 1084, 11; leas. 81, 108, 128; Adm. p. 107; h 3 h 3 w 'continual crookedness' JEA 28, 18 (2); fig. 3 w if 'joyful', Urk. IV, 5, 13; 116, 13; 3 w h 'farsighted', leas. 81, 271; 3 w dt 'generous', leas. 80, 21.

(2) n. length: of space, Urk. I, 4, 10; 108, 5 (det. A); Sh. d. 26; Urk. IV, 613, 2 (det. A); of time, Merikare, 54; 2-3 w (-f) 'all', 'entire', lpr. § 100, 3.

A A m' } length, of time, in m 3 w dt 'in the l. of eternity', 'in perpetuity', Urk. I, 37, 14; IV, 173, 3 (A); 832, 14; fig. 3 w if 'joy', Urk. IV, 15, 2; 223, 10.

A A m' } gifts, lin. B 187; Urk. IV, 108, 1; 408, 13 (det. A); var. A 00 Pp. 399.

A A m' } 3 w v. 3 inf. extend the arm, Westc. 8, 1 (A); Urk. IV, 448, 3; 612, 13; present an offering, BD 450, 10; announce s'one, n 'to', lpr. 1161, 1142 (A);

arouse o'self, JEA 17, 23 (𐤍𐤍𐤍); 3wry drt 'lay hands on', JEA 2, 175, n. 5.

𐤍𐤍𐤍 3wt-c gifts, *lin.* B175; *Urk.* II, 520, 5; cf. *CNS* 63.

𐤍𐤍𐤍 3wt death, in ntt m 3wt 'who is deceased', *P. Kah.* 10, 6.

𐤍𐤍𐤍 3wt long knife, *CTI*, 197.

𐤍𐤍𐤍 3wt do violence, 2 'to', *Sicut*, pl. 13, 34.

𐤍𐤍𐤍 3wt v. intrans. tarry, stay, *lin.* B95; trans. avoid, *CTI*, 284; cease, *bl.* 93, 6.

𐤍𐤍𐤍 3wt cessation, *lin.* B299; *Urk.* III, 98, 10; *RB* 65, 1-2.

𐤍𐤍𐤍 3wt brand slaves or cattle, var. det. 𐤍, *Camino*s, *L.-Eq. Misc.* 230;

scorch the skin, *Sinai*, 907.

𐤍𐤍𐤍 3bt brand (n.), *Pyr.* 675; det. 𐤍 *Dream-look*, 11, 1. Cf. *Camino*s, loc. cit.

𐤍𐤍𐤍 3bt coll. family, *TR* 2, 1; var. 𐤍𐤍𐤍 *BM* 159, 11; 𐤍𐤍𐤍 *les.* 79, 13.

𐤍𐤍𐤍 3bt v. 3inf. desire, wish for, *leb.* 114; *Urk.* III, 834, 1; 975, 6; var. 𐤍𐤍𐤍 28, 1.

𐤍𐤍𐤍 3bt b be delighted (?), *P. Kah.* 34, 18.

𐤍𐤍𐤍 3by panther, *Urk.* II, 8, 13; var. 𐤍𐤍𐤍 386, 17; 𐤍𐤍𐤍 373, 10; 𐤍𐤍𐤍 702, 16;

cf. *ZAS* 44, 19.

𐤍𐤍𐤍 3bw elephant, *Urk.* III, 893, 15; var. 𐤍𐤍𐤍 104, 2.

𐤍𐤍𐤍 3bw ivory, *Sh.* I, 165; det. 𐤍 944, 4; var. 𐤍𐤍𐤍 *Urk.* III, 724, 11; 𐤍𐤍𐤍 1149, 8.

𐤍𐤍𐤍 3bw n. loc. elephantine, *lin.* B226; var. 𐤍𐤍𐤍 *Urk.* I, 107, 10;

𐤍𐤍𐤍 IV, 834, 4; 𐤍𐤍𐤍 1122, 13; 𐤍𐤍𐤍 396, 7; 𐤍𐤍𐤍 *JEA* 17, 58 (14); 𐤍𐤍𐤍

Mill. 2, 10; 𐤍𐤍𐤍 *Adm.* 3, 10. Cf. *AEO* II, 2*.

𐤍𐤍𐤍 3fh v. trans. unite, n 'to', *P. Kah.* 3, 2; mix, m 'into', of compounding

drugs, *bl.* 104, 20; hr 'with', 56, 20; join a god, *Urk.* III, 54, 17 (𐤍𐤍𐤍);

the stars, 1847, 15; link (?) arms, *Pyr.* 743 (𐤍𐤍𐤍): intrans. mingle m

'with', *Urk.* III, 365, 2; 518, 16; hnc 'with', 501, 16; be merged, m 'in',

lin. R8; engage in battle, *les.* 83, 11.

𐤍𐤍𐤍 3hd month, *Sh.* I, 117; *RB* 59, 9; 114, 10; abbr. 𐤍 in dates, *Pyr.* p. 203.

𐤍𐤍𐤍 3hd monthly festival, *Urk.* III, 27, 4; det. 𐤍 *CTI*, 16.

𐤍𐤍𐤍 3hdw n. loc. Abydos, *Leyp.* V, 2; var. 𐤍𐤍𐤍 *les.* 70, 17; 𐤍𐤍𐤍 68, 5. Cf. *AEO* II, 36*.

𐤍𐤍𐤍 3hdw a fish, *Mu. K.* 2, 5; cf. *JEA* 19, 137 (var. 𐤍𐤍𐤍).

𐤍𐤍𐤍 3hd (1) duck, *JEA* 38, 128; (2) bird in general, *Sh.* I, 51, 185; *Peas.* B1, 176; abbr. 𐤍.

𐤍 *BHI*, 34; 𐤍 in offering formula, *Pyr.* p. 172.

𐤍𐤍𐤍 3hd rush forward, *Urk.* III, 1291, 5.

𐤍𐤍𐤍 3fc gluttony, *P.* 1, 4.

𐤍𐤍𐤍 3fc glutton, *P.* 1, 8.

𐤍𐤍𐤍 3fy boil (vb.), *bl.* 42, 7.

𐤍𐤍𐤍 3m v. (1) trans. burn up, *Sh.* I, 131; *Adm.* 2, 10; *Urk.* III, 613, 17; (2) intrans. burn, of brazier, *Pyr.* 558.

𐤍𐤍𐤍 3mi mix, *bl.* 4, 5; 14, 4-5.

𐤍𐤍𐤍 3mc a perching bird, *JEA* 18, 151.

𐤍𐤍𐤍 3mct ramus of jaw; fork of bone, var. 𐤍𐤍𐤍, 𐤍𐤍𐤍, cf. *P. Ed. Smith*, 512.

𐤍𐤍𐤍 3mm (1) v. 2 gem. seize, grasp, *Pyr.* 1739; *Urk.* III, 6, 1; 1280, 17; *TR* 59, 3; attack, 2 stone, *lin.* B120; (2) n. grasp, *P. Ram.* III, B15.

𐤍𐤍𐤍 3mmt grasp (n.) *Urk.* III, 9, 4; 372, 8; 618, 1.

𐤍𐤍𐤍 3mmw gripings (med.), *P. Kah.* 5, 35.

𐤍𐤍𐤍 3ms, see under *u*ms 'falsehood'.

𐤍𐤍𐤍 3ms (1) n. a club or mace, *Pyr.* 522; 1166; *Urk.* III, 1794, 18; *RB* 60, 8; (2) v. wield the 3ms, *Pyr.* 274.

𐤍𐤍𐤍 3r drive away, fr 'from', *les.* 84, 4; *Urk.* III, 972, 7 (𐤍𐤍𐤍); oppress the poor, *Merikare*, 47 (𐤍𐤍𐤍).

𐤍𐤍𐤍 3myt staff, *BM* 586.

𐤍𐤍𐤍 3hw misery, trouble, *Peas.* B1, 254; *leb.* 18 (𐤍𐤍𐤍); *Adm.* p. 105 (4𐤍𐤍𐤍);

hair, *bl.* 37, 15 (4𐤍𐤍𐤍); 37, 16 (4𐤍𐤍𐤍); injury, *Sm.* 4, 16 (4𐤍𐤍𐤍); illness, *Sm.* 13, 11; 17, 13 (4𐤍𐤍𐤍).

𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢 *shw* sufferer, Merikarē, 39.

𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢 *shmt* sorrow, Tarkhan I, 79, 48.

𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢 *shd* quiver, palpitate, SNS 30; *be weak* (?), det. II, cf. P. Ed. Smith, 512.

𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢 *sh* kind of bread, Bt. 14, 13; BH I, 35; *Urk.* IV, 754, 11; var. 𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢 *sh* 36.

𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢 *sh* field, arable land, *sin.* B 306; P. Hak. 4, 2.6; R. 10, 10; *Urk.* IV, 2, 4 (det. 2);

67; 110, 11; *earth, mould*, *Urk.* IV, 57, 9; 837, 7; 1152, 6; RB 122, 15. Var. pl. 𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢

sh. J. S. I, 27.

𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢 *sh* inundation-season, var. 𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢 *sh*, *sp.* p. 203; 𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢 *sh* *Urk.* I, 25, 12.

𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢 *sh* papyrus thicket, *sp.* p. 481, M15.

𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢 *sh* n. loc. Chemmis, *Urk.* IV, 16, 15; 237, 10; var. 𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢 *sh* 𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢 *sh* 𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢 *sh*

sp. 1214. Cf. JEA 30, 52.

𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢 *sh* spirit, *Urk.* IV, 194, 14; var. 𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢 150, 4; 𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢 446, 6; 𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢 V, 40, 3; 𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢 ZAS 57, 137.

𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢 *sh* the spirit-state, *Urk.* IV, 547, 8; var. 𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢 ZAS 57, 137.

𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢 *sh* (1) vb. *be, become a spirit*, *Urk.* IV, 518, 7; V, 4, 7; JEA 2, pl. 3, c3.

(2) adj. *glorious, splendid*, *Urk.* IV, 276, 5; 299, 2; 864, 14; *beneficial, useful, profit-*

able, R. 5, 7; 10, 10; 17, 5; *liut*, pl. 11, 4; *leas*, B1, 293; *Urk.* IV, 476, 2; 485, 2; *sh* *it* n. 'be

serviceably minded towards', 890, 9; *sh* n... 'it will be well with...', 65, 17;

133, 16; V, 4, 14; *sh* n(c) m *ib.* f. 'I found favour in his heart', *sin.* B 106. Var.

𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢 *sh* *Urk.* IV, 47, 6: (3) n. *fame* (?), *Urk.* IV, 62, 8.

𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢 *sh* what is good, profitable, useful, R. 5, 7; 17, 5; *Urk.* IV, 57, 6.8; 𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢 *sh* n

'do good to', *Urk.* IV, 194, 7 (𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢); 750, 8 (𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢).

𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢 *shw* power of god, etc, TR 19, 23 (𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢); *Urk.* IV, 160, 5 (𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢); 221, 3;

V, 78, 16 (𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢); BD 482, 3 (𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢); *mastery over work*, R. 5, 9. Cf. JEA 24,

127, n. 5.

𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢 *sh* arable land, *Urk.* IV, 482, 9; var. 𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢 RB 110, 10; 𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢 112, 8.

𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢 *sh* uraeus-serpent, *sp.* 302; *Urk.* IV, 613, 15; var. 𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢 RB 57, 4.

𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢 *sh* eye of god, RB 53, 8.

𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢 *sh* flame, BD 369, 9; 378, 6.

𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢 *shyt* still-room (?), COA III, p. 171; var. 𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢 *shyt* *Ag. Stud.* 1.

𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢 *sh* horizon: (1) where sunrises and sets, *sp.* 585 (𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢); *Urk.* V, 28, 3; TR 16, 11

(𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢): (2) tomb of king, *sin.* R6; B 36; *Westc.* 7, 8; *hmrw nw sh* 'images of the h.' = sacred images, *sin.* B 287. Cf. *Bull.* 17, 121.

𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢 *sh* (1) n. horizon-dweller, ep. of god, *Urk.* IV, 361, 13; var. 𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢 *sh* *sp.*

346; 𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢 *sh* *Urk.* IV, 159, 17; pl. 𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢 *sh* V, 27, 14; 𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢 ZAS 57, 137, of a

remote people, *Urk.* I, 128, 16; 130, 1 (𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢); RB 74, 12 (𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢); (2) adj.

horizon-dwelling, in *ntrw shytw* 'the h.-d. gods', *Urk.* IV, 142, 13; 1779, 16.

𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢 *sh* sunlight, sunshine, *Urk.* V, 55, 9; var. 𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢 *sh* 65; 𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢 *sh* *Urk.* IV, 19, 11;

𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢 518, 3; earlier 𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢 *sh*, q. 7.

𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢 *sh* grow green, of trees and plants, *Amarna*, VI, 27, 5.

𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢 *sh* stars, *sp.* 1143; BD 153, 10.

𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢 *sh* spars (?) of ship, *Urk.* V, 173, 12.

𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢 *sh* fever of appetite (?), R. 18; cf. JEA 32, 73, n. 6.

𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢 *sh* be fiery (?) of eye, TR 57, 7.

𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢 *sh* scratch, scrape; carve, engrave, ZAS 45, 131.

𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢 *sh* scratch, scar (n.), loc. cit.

𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢 *sh* (1) intrans. vb. *hurry*: flow fast of water, ZAS 48, 40; *sh* 'impatient', BD

257, 5-6: (2) trans. vb. *hasten, hurry* oneself, *sp.* 337, 1; *overtake*, *sin.* B 22, 169: (3) adv.

quickly, *sp.* 205, 4. Var. 𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢 *sh* *sheri*, 3.

𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢 *sh* bald-headed vulture, *Leb.* 87; cf. *Orientalis*, 7, 67.

𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢, 𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢, var. of *iss* 'bald' and *sis* 'viscera'.

𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢 *sh* n. div. *Isis*, CT I, 18; var. 𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢 *sh*; 𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢 TR 43, 4; 𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢 *sp.* 960.

𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢 *sh* (376) fierce glowing, of radiance, *sp.* 324; var. 𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢 *sh* *Urk.* V, 43, 11.

𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢 *sh* flames, BD 134, 3.

𐎠𐎢𐎡𐎢 *sh* sickle, *Barns, Ram.* pl. 24, 21.

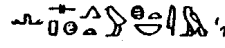
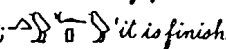

𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 (324) reap, Urk. V, 161, 16; Lyr. 657 (det. 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃); Sheikh Said, 16 (det. 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃);
 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 BHI, 4, 6; 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 I, 24.
 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 (v) vb. roast, Adm. 5, 8; St. 14, 1; 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 'toast', Lyr. 78; BHI, 17: (2) n. roast
meat, a roast, lin. B 89; P. Kah. 5, 7, 8; Siut. pl. 7, 302 (det. 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃).
 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 32t roast joint, Urk. IX, 825, 16; BHI, 18; var. det. 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 Lyr. 214.
 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 3k perish, Leb. 107; Pr. 4, 4; Leas. B1, 259, 295; Adm. 3, 13; 6, 3; come to grief,
Leb. 74.
 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 3kw ruin (n.), Adm. 3, 13; misfortune, Pr. 11, 4 (𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃).
 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 var. of ikhw 'battle-axe'.
 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 3k be bent, of elbow, Pt. (LI), 27.
 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 3kr n. div. earth-god Aker, Lyr. 796; Urk. V, 205, 17; the earth itself,
Lyr. 325; pl. earth-gods, Lyr. 393 (det. 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃); 2202; TR 59, 3 (det. 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃); BD 140, 4 (det. 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃);
 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 see under 3yt 'blanch(?)'.
 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 var. of 3dw 'aggressor'.
 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 var. of 3tst 'nurse'.
 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 var. of 3twt 'bed'.
 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 3kf be crowned, Urk. IX, 965, 1.
 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 3tfr atef-crown, RB 119, 11; var. 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 TR 20, 16; 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 20, 18;
Hymnen, 15, 4.
 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 3t nurse (vb.), Lyr. 371; TR 13, 8; CT I, 48 (also var. 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃).
 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 3tst nurse (n.), CT I, 48; var. 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 P. Kam. III, B 27.
 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 3twt bed, L. to D. I, 4; var. 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 Li, 133; 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 Adm. 14, 1.
 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 3tfr load a ship, etc., Urk. I, 109, 5; lin. B 244; Leas. R 7; Urk. IX, 18, 9 (𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃);
Sh. S. 146; a cargo into a ship, Sh. S. 166 (𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃); Leb. 69; be heavy-laden
with trouble, Leb. 127; Leas. B1, 70, 276 (𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃); Urk. IX, 1076, 10; Adm. fr. 104.
 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 3tfr (< 3tfr) load (n.), Adm. 4, 2; 5, 12; fr. 100; cargo, Leas. B1, 259 (𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃);
P. Kah. 20, 38 (𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃).

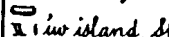
𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 3tfrt load (n.), M. u. K. 11, 3, 5; cargo, Urk. IX, 214, 5, 13 (𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃).
 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 → 3tfr coffer, Adm. 8, 5.
 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 3d quiver, palpitate, perhaps corrupt for 3hd, GNS 30.
 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 3d (1) intrans. vb. be savage, of crocodile, Urk. IX, 945, 16 (det. 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃); be aggressive,
Lea. 84, 4, 6, 7; be angry, 2 'with', Urk. IX, 1091, 2; fr 'at', 1091, 3; 3d it 2 'be oppres-
sive to', Pr. 6, 1: (2) trans. vb. attack, TR 18, 34: (3) n. anger, Lea. 80, 16. Cf. ZAS 53, 97.
 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 → 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 3dw aggressor, Leas. B1, 181, 297; Urk. IX, 969, 7; var. 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 Lea.
 B2, 60; 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 Urk. IX, 972, 5.
 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 3d decay (vb.), TR 25, 2.
 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 3dt prepares a sleeping place, Adm. 9, 1; var. 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 14, 2.


 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 3i reeds, Bersh. II, fr. 19; leaves of reeds, St. 49, 2 (𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃).
 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 3i suff. 1 sg. I, me, my, var. 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃, 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃, 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃, 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃, Lyr. 834; sportive wtg. St. fr. 478, 112.
 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 3i (1) interj. O!, var. 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃, Lyr. 33 87, 258: (2) vb. say, JEA 21, 177: (3) n. utterance, Lyr. 1708.
 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 3it back of man or animal, P. Kah. 7, 26; lin. B141 (𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃); M. u. K. 2, 5; 4, 8
 (𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃); middle of river, BHI, 25, 23-4 (𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃); of lake, Westc. 6, 11.
 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 3it standard for cult-objects, Lyr. 1287; Urk. IX, 99, 13; BD 166, 11.
 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 3it (1) mound, JEA 34, 15; P. Wilbour, 33; 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 3it snakes of the
mounds, Caminos, Lit. Frag. pl. 2, 2, 13 = fr. 11: (2) ruin, JEA 39, 21 (3i); var. 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 BD
 185, 16; 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 RB 57, 12.
 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 3it office, function, Lea. 68, 8; 71, 10; Siut. pl. 9, 359; Urk. IX, 209, 2; var. 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃
Westc. 9, 11; pl. 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 Urk. IX, 1425, 13; 3it nbt 'every o' = every official, 113, 1.
 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 3ityr office-holders, Urk. IX, 1382, 3.
 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 3it n. div. a milk-goddess, var. 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃, Lyr. 131.
 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 3itt milk or cream, var. 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃, Lyr. fr. 509, 540; 3itt see under 3itt.
 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 𐤀𐤃𐤍𐤏𐤃 3i vb. 3inf. adore, ZAS 79, 86.


- 𐤀𐤁𐤄𐤀 isw adoration, BD 2,2; var. 𐤀𐤁𐤄𐤀𐤁 RB 59,15; 𐤀𐤁𐤄𐤀 110,14; 𐤀𐤁𐤄𐤀𐤁;
 Urk. IV, 430,17; 𐤀𐤁𐤄𐤀: 2038,14; 𐤀𐤁𐤄𐤀 142,9. Cf. ZAS 79,87.
 𐤀𐤁𐤄𐤀𐤁 isw mounds of rubble, Rec. Trav. 29,164,7; cf. JEA 34,15.
 𐤀𐤁𐤄𐤀𐤁 iswyt rod, Feas. B1,22; var. 𐤀𐤁𐤄𐤀𐤁 R72; 𐤀𐤁𐤄𐤀𐤁 TR 39,5;
 𐤀𐤁𐤄𐤀𐤁 Ppr. 866; 𐤀𐤁𐤄𐤀𐤁 CT I,49.
 𐤀𐤁𐤄𐤀 var. of 𐤀𐤁 'summon'.
 𐤀𐤁𐤄𐤀 isw (v) vb. be aged, BH I,8,8; attain old age, Pr. 17,10-11:(2) n. old age,
 Sin. B168; Pr. 4,2; var. 𐤀𐤁𐤄𐤀𐤁 Urk. IV,10,6; 𐤀𐤁𐤄𐤀 102,5.
 𐤀𐤁𐤄𐤀 isw (v) vb. is not old age, Pr. 16,6; Westc. 7,17; Urk. IX,113,8; var. 𐤀𐤁𐤄𐤀 44,7.
 𐤀𐤁𐤄𐤀 isw old man, Westc. 7,25; Urk. IX,1078,11; var. 𐤀𐤁𐤄𐤀 Lxx 72,22.
 𐤀𐤁𐤄𐤀 isw old woman, TR 20,35; var. 𐤀𐤁𐤄𐤀𐤁 Reh. 8,23-GNS 60; 𐤀𐤁𐤄𐤀𐤁
 Urk. IX,1344,7.
 𐤀𐤁𐤄𐤀 isw (v) vb. is not herds, Urk. IX,1309,6. Later wty. of 𐤀𐤁 'small cattle'.
 * 𐤀𐤁 isw (v) adj. left (hand), east, eastern: (2) n. the left side of, Sethe, Rechts.
 Var. * 𐤀𐤁 BH I,25,34; * 𐤀𐤁 Urk. IX,262,12; * 𐤀𐤁 1104,10; 𐤀𐤁 1672,12.
 * 𐤀𐤁 isw the east, Ppr. 306 (* 𐤀𐤁); Bersh. I,15 (* 𐤀𐤁); Urk. IX,19,9; 437,
 12; V,51,11.
 * 𐤀𐤁 isw (v) adj. east, eastern, Ppr. 344 (𐤀𐤁); BH I,25,35 (det. 𐤀𐤁); Urk. IX,661,1;
 825,12 (det. 𐤀𐤁); V,147,4; left-hand, Westc. 8,20 (det. 𐤀𐤁): (2) n. the east, Sin. B 208
 (det. 𐤀𐤁); RH 23 (𐤀𐤁); BD 368,7.
 * 𐤀𐤁 isw easterners, Sin. R 85; var. * 𐤀𐤁 Urk. IX,613,3.
 * 𐤀𐤁 isw the east of, Sin. B14; var. * 𐤀𐤁 R39; * 𐤀𐤁 Urk. IX,834,13.
 * 𐤀𐤁 isw the east wind, var. 𐤀𐤁 Ppr. 554.
 * 𐤀𐤁 isw the east wind, Siut, pl. 11,22; var. * 𐤀𐤁 Ppr. 554.
 * 𐤀𐤁 isw the east, P. Kah. 13,13; BD 197,1 (det. 𐤀𐤁); m. isw 'in the east of', Urk.
 IX,420,7 (* 𐤀𐤁).
 * 𐤀𐤁 isw snare (?), Bb. 1,17. Cf. isw 'bird-trap' below.

- 𐤀𐤁 ism kind the sacrifice, var. 𐤀𐤁𐤁, 𐤀𐤁𐤁, SDT 113.
 𐤀𐤁 ism offer, n 'to', Neferhotep, 30.38.
 𐤀𐤁, 𐤀𐤁, see below s.v. im.
 𐤀𐤁 isw rushes, Ppr. 130; BD 65,16; isw 'field of R.' in the Beyond,
 Urk. V,26,6; BD 223,15.
 𐤀𐤁 isw be dim of eye; be weak (?) of heart, var. det. 𐤀𐤁, SDT 205.
 𐤀𐤁 isw wine, Urk. I,103,14; var. 𐤀𐤁 IX,73,11. Cf. Garten. 62.157.
 𐤀𐤁 isw grapes, Sh. d. 47; Sin. B 82; cf. ZAS 58,45; 59,71.
 𐤀𐤁 isw sunshine, Ppr. 304.751.1078; radiance, Ppr. 324.513; as god, det. 𐤀𐤁,
 TR 18,6; var. 𐤀𐤁 18,5. Earlier form of isw 'sunshine'.
 𐤀𐤁 isw bald, var. 𐤀𐤁, 𐤀𐤁, ZAS 63,154; Orientalia, 7,67.
 𐤀𐤁 isw call, summon sone, with n, Sh. d. 170; Sin. B 248; Pr. 7,1; Lxx 76,5. Cf. 𐤀 below.
 𐤀𐤁 isw (?) leap (vb), Urk. IX,259,17.
 𐤀𐤁 isw (v) leeks, Westc. 9,20; Bb. 64,6: (2) vegetables in general, Sh. d. 48.
 𐤀𐤁 isw the aged, BD 240,6.
 𐤀𐤁 isw var. of ikw 'stone-quarry'.
 𐤀𐤁 isw mourning, Urk. V,104,6; var. 𐤀𐤁 104,9; pl. wailings, BD 243,1.
 𐤀𐤁 isw mourners, BD 177,11.
 𐤀𐤁 isw mourning woman, BD 352,14; var. det. 𐤀𐤁 19,8.
 𐤀𐤁 isw (v) be injured, ZAS 57,3*7*; be distorted, P. Ed. Smith, 198-9: (2) be missing
from, Urk. V,173,15; abate, of fever, Sm. 17,13. Var. 𐤀𐤁 ZAS 57,3*.
 𐤀𐤁 isw shambles, Urk. V,79,5; var. 𐤀𐤁 79,12; 𐤀𐤁 80,10.
 𐤀𐤁 isw mutilation, Feas. B1,177.
 𐤀𐤁 isw var. of id 'boy'.
 𐤀𐤁 isw var. of idw 'pestilence'.
 𐤀𐤁 isdt (v) dew, Bb. 6,9 (abbr. 𐤀𐤁); 77,21; fig. use, Urk. IX,385,2; pouring rain
in thunderstorm, 615,15 (𐤀𐤁 𐤀𐤁): (2) pestilence, Adm. 2,5; P. Ed. Smith, 512;

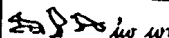
mine come out, *Urk. IV, 151, 2; 184, 3*;  'never was any fault found in me', *BM 614, 6-7*; *sim. ibid. 14, cf. Clere, Ag. Stud. 38*;  'it is finished' at end of text, *Lyr. 189*;  'a rising man', *5194*.

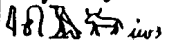
 *iw* island, *Stu. 109; Sin. B 211; Urk. IV, 86, 9; cf. AEO I, 10**; *P. Wilbour, 27*.

 *iw* vb. 3 inf. v) intrans. be boatless, *R. 8, 2; BD 261, 4; Feas. B1, 137 (det. X): (2)* trans. strand, leave boatless *Lyr. 1176 (4544)*; *BD 281, 3*.

 *iw* lament, *BD 183, 7; cry out, CT I, 148*.

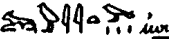
 *iw* dog, *P. Kah. 7, 15*.

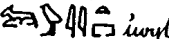
 *iw* wrongdoing, *leb. III, 143; Urk. IV, 1107, 6 (4544)*; injustice, *R. 6, 4; Feas. B1, 95, 102*; *iw n ntr* 'sin against god', *Urk. IV, 123, 7; 505, 10; hrky) iw* 'victim of wrong', *R. 9, 5. Cf. ZAS 81, 8*.

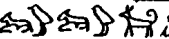
 *iw* ox, *Westc. 4, 13; Urk. IV, 351, 17 (4544)*; in pl. long-horned cattle in contrast to *wndw* 'short-horns', *Urk. IV, 695, 13; 720, 12*.

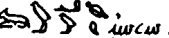
 *iw* beef, *Urk. VII, 5, 17*.

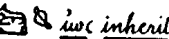
 *iw*yt female representative, substitute, *JE A 37, 111*.

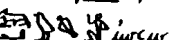
 *iw*yt wrongdoing, *Feas. B1, 264; Urk. IV, 505, 1; RB 112, 13; Leo. 72, 21 (4544)*; *m iw*yt 'wrongfully' *BM 614, 10 (4544)*; *ch n iw*yt 'fall into wrongdoing', *R. 11, 13*.

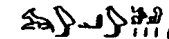
 *iw*yt house, *Louvre C 15; sanctuary, Urk. IV, 835, 4; quarter of town, G AS 49; in pl. public places, Adm. 6, 10*.


 *iw*iw dog, *Cairo 20506; var. 4544 BD 215, 2*.


 *iw*w thigh of man, *BD 215, 5; leg of beef, but, pl. 6, 276 (4544)*.

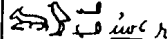
 *iw*c inherit, *CT I, 15; Urk. IV, 199, 15; inherit from some, RB 111, 4 (4544)*; *Cairo 20543, 2, 9; succeed some, Lyr. 301 (4544)*; act as heir = perform his funerary duties, *JE A 16, 154*.

 *iw*cw heir, *leb. 52; Urk. IV, 14, 15; of endowed stela and statue, 1032, 5. Varr.*

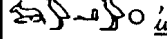
 *iw* (pl.), *Feas. B2, 101; Urk. IV, 811, 14; 1032, 5*.

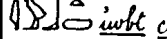
 *iw*ct heiress, *Urk. IV, 224, 10*.

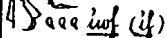
 *iw*yt inheritance, heritage, *BH I, 25, 18; var. 4544 I, 32; Sin. R 71; 4544 B 47; Urk. IV, 807, 2; 17, 4; 563, 14*.


 *iw*c reward (vb.), *Urk. IV, 2, 2; 4, 9*.

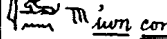
 *iw*cyt troops, *JE A 39, 44; var. 4544 Urk. IV, 648, 5; 4544 11735, 7*.

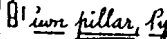
 *iw*cw ring, *Urk. IV, 997, 5; abbr. O 892, 5. See also cwcw*.

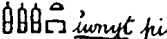
 *iw*bt crumb of bread (i.e. not crust), *bb. 15, 11; cf. JE A 22, 105*.

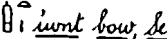
 *iw* inf (if) flesh of man, *Lyr. 193 (4544)*; *Urk. IV, 114, 15; bb. 1, 5 (4544)*; meat, *Lyr. 566; Sin. B 88 (4544)*; *Westc. 4, 15; of fish, bb. 80, 8. Cf. AEO II, 237**.

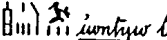
 *iw*wns misstatement, *Lyr. 5194; var. 4544 Leo. 84, 4; RB 115, 2*.

 *iw*rn complexion, *herdm. 6; colour, Hymnen, 3, 2; RB 113, 12; nature, disposition, Bersh. II, 21, top, 5 (det. 4)*; *Merikarēc, 31, 40; Urk. IV, 119, 5 (det. 11)*.

 *iw*rn pillar, *Lyr. 524; Sin. B 196; Urk. IV, 819, 7; 1296, 1; a man is 'a fr. of his family', BM 154, 11; *sim. Leo. 69, 23; 74, 4; Bersh. I, 13, 13; iw*rn mwt. f 'fr. of his mother', *cf. of the young Horus and a priestly title, ZAS 41, 88; Untero. II, 36, 54; iw*rn kmnt a priestly title, *PSBA 16, 135; iw*rn n frnd 'the nasal bone', *Sm. 5, 10*.*


 *iw*ryt pillared hall, *Urk. IV, 365, 3; var. 4544 384, 5; 4544 1295, 15*.

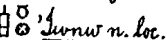
 *iw*nt bow, *Sebkhu, 5; var. 4544 Lyr. 1644*.

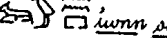
 *iw*ntw tribomen (lit. 'boumen'), *P. Kah. 1, 5; var. 4544 Leo. 62, 13; 4544 Urk. IV, 195, 15; 4544 200, 2; rarely sing. 4544 7, 3; 9, 5; dual, 139, 4*.

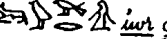
 *iw*nt n. loc. *Denderah, AEO II, 30**.

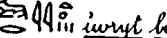
 *iw*ni n. loc. *Hermonthis, var. 4544 AEO II, 22**.

 *iw*nyf n. loc. *Latopolis (Esna), AEO II, 10**.

 *iw*nw n. loc. *Helopolis, AEO II, 144**; *iw*nw smw 'shes', *JE A 42, 12*.

 *iw*wn sanctuary, *Urk. IV, 16, 1; 384, 2; var. 4544 534, 2*.

 *iw*r conceive a child, *Adm. 2, 4; BD 148, 9; 153, 11; become pregnant, Urk. IV, 226, 3 (4544)*; *Westc. 9, 10; P. Ham. IV, C 2 (det. 7)*.

 *iw*ryt beans, *P. Kah. 5, 31; var. 4544 40; bb. 9, 18; cf. Bams, Ham. p. 26*.

iwkh load (vb), *Westc.* 11, 8; *Adm.* 4, 11.
 iwkh moisten, *Urk.* IX, 837, 7 (𐤀𐤍𐤎𐤍); *ib.* 701; 94, 3; *BD* 403, 7; *water field-*
plots, *Sut.*, pl. 19, 23; *inject a liquid remedy*, *P. Kah.* 5, 14; 6, 2. 8.
 iwkw inundation, *ZAS* 53, 106.
 iusw balance, *RB* 117, 2; 119, 10 (det. 𐤀𐤍𐤎); *Peas.* B1, 96. 148; *Urk.* IX, 1076,
 6; var. 𐤀𐤍𐤎 *les.* 81, 7. Cf. *JEA* 9, 10, n. 1.
 iwšš gruel, *AEO* II, 231*.
 iwgrt see under igrt 'realm of the dead'.
 iwty who... not, which... not, fem. 𐤀𐤍𐤎𐤍, *lpr.* §§ 202-3; 307, 2; 443; older
 𐤀𐤍𐤎𐤍, *JEA* 34, 23; *hr iwtt* 'because... not', *lpr.* § 223; *iwty n.f.* 'he who has
 nothing', § 203, 1; *iwty sw* 'he who is nothing', § 203, 2; *sp n iwtt* 'to no purpose', *GNS* 52.
 iwtt what is not, does not exist, *RB* 116, 10; *ntt iwtt* 'everything', *lpr.* § 203, 4;
 var. 𐤀𐤍𐤎𐤍, *lpr.* 1146.
 iwtyw corruption, *Urk.* V, 76, 9.
 iwtr ground, *Urk.* IX, 840, 1; *iwtr n* 'pr'gr. of a house on which it is built,
JEA 14, 299 (8); *floor, flooring*, *ibid.*; *Urk.* IX, 842, 12.
 iwš separate X 𐤀 'from Y', *Sh.* d. 153; *sin.* B 224; *Pr.* 7, 11; with double
 obj, *sin.* R 28-9; *Adm.* 4, 14; cf. *GAS* 41; 𐤀 iwš... 𐤀 'between... and...', *lpr.* § 180.
 iwš separation, *Peas.* B1, 254.
 𐤀 ib (1) heart: physical, *sin.* B 38; *Peas.* B1, 66; *Urk.* IX, 115, 3; seat of thoughts and
 emotions, *sin.* R 9; B 183; *Peas.* R 42; *Urk.* IX, 364, 13; 969, 3; *ib.k m-c-k* 'with
 self-possession', *Sh.* d. 16; cf. *AEO* II, 250*; *Wortforschung*, V, 6; (2) mind,
understanding, intelligence: *ib tmw n šh. n.f.* of 'the m. is at an end
 and cannot remember the past', *lr.* 5, 1; *in ib. i šnt st. i* 'it was my u.
 which advanced my position', *Leyd.* V 4, 6; *nty ib hft. s* 'that which is intel-
 ligible', *RH* 24, 7 = *GAS* 97-8; *ib n naw* 'm. of the king' (title), *Urk.* IX, 927, 13; *hr*
ib n 'in the opinion of', *Peas.* B1, 104; (3) will, desire, *sin.* B 125; *Pr.* 7, 9; *RB* 110, 10;

Merihare, 131. 134; 𐤀 *ib* 'do the w. of', *P. Kah.* 34, 2-4; (4) mood: *pty inf* 𐤀
ib 'what is this m.?' *Westc.* q, 13; *irr. t p* 𐤀 *hr m* 'why are you in this m.?'
 12, 21-2; (5) idiomatic uses: *n ib n* 'for the sake of', *L. to D.* V, 2 (n.); (6) *rdi m*
ib 'determine'; *rdi ib m-s* 'be anxious about'; *rdi ib hnt* 'give attention to',
 see below s. v. *rdi*: (6) vb. *wish*, with foll. *infin.*, *lpr.* § 292.
 𐤀 𐤀 𐤀 *ib kid*, *Rekh.* 6.
 𐤀 𐤀 𐤀 *ib* vb. 3 inf. (1) intrans. *be thirsty*, *Mill.* 2, 12; *Adm.* 7, 11; (2) trans.
thirst after sthng., *Adm.* 2, 10 (det. 𐤀 𐤀). Varr. 𐤀 𐤀 𐤀 *BM* 101; 𐤀 𐤀 𐤀 *Patnub*
 16, 11; 𐤀 𐤀 𐤀 *P. Kah.* 5, 47.
 𐤀 𐤀 𐤀 *ib* *thirsty man*, *sin.* B 96; var. 𐤀 𐤀 𐤀 *RB* 119, 2.
 𐤀 𐤀 𐤀 *ib* *thirst*, *sin.* R 47; var. 𐤀 𐤀 𐤀 *sin.* B 21; 𐤀 𐤀 𐤀 *Pr.* 15; 𐤀 𐤀 𐤀
Urk. IX, 482, 12; 𐤀 𐤀 𐤀 5, 11; 𐤀 𐤀 𐤀 *ib.* 39, 12.
 𐤀 𐤀 𐤀 *ib* *think, suppose*, *Sh.* d. 57; var. 𐤀 𐤀 𐤀 *Peas.* B2, 117; 𐤀 𐤀 𐤀 *Urk.* V, 177, 9.
 𐤀 𐤀 𐤀 var. of *ihw* 'refuge'.
 𐤀 𐤀 𐤀 var. of *ib* 'dance'.
 𐤀 𐤀 𐤀 *ib* draughtman, var. 𐤀, *lpr.* p. 534, 16.
 𐤀 𐤀 𐤀 *ib* dance: (1) vb. *BH* I, 26, 166; *lpr.* 1947 (𐤀 𐤀 𐤀); *Urk.* IX, 19, 10 (𐤀 𐤀 𐤀);
 259, 8 (𐤀 𐤀 𐤀); (2) n. *BH* II, 7 (𐤀 𐤀 𐤀, 𐤀 𐤀 𐤀), 13 (𐤀 𐤀 𐤀), 17 (𐤀); *Urk.* IX, 308, 12 (𐤀 𐤀 𐤀).
 𐤀 𐤀 𐤀 *ib* w *Barbary sheeh*, *BH* II, 4; var. 𐤀 𐤀 𐤀 *TR* 22, 83; 𐤀 𐤀 𐤀 81.
 𐤀 𐤀 𐤀 var. of *ib* 'ladanum(?)'.
 𐤀 𐤀 𐤀 *ihw* refuge shelter, *P. Kah.* 2, 15; *Peas.* B1, 129; var. 𐤀 𐤀 𐤀 *Urk.* IX, 1089, 3;
 𐤀 𐤀 𐤀 *RB* 114, 7.
 𐤀 𐤀 𐤀 *ihw* tent of purification, *Grdseloff*, *Das äg. Reinigungsgeleit*; *Ann. Lev.* 51, 129.
 𐤀 𐤀 𐤀 *ib* w *halliand(?)* of ship, *Urk.* V, 156, 11; var. 𐤀 𐤀 𐤀 192, 7; 𐤀 𐤀 𐤀 192, 9.
 𐤀 𐤀 𐤀 *ib* w *alum* (?), *Rec. trav.* 15, 199.
 𐤀 𐤀 𐤀 *ib* *ladanum* (?), *ib.* 27, 6; var. 𐤀 𐤀 𐤀 *Sh.* d. 140; 𐤀 𐤀 𐤀 *ZAS* 64, 48;
 cf. *Bull.* 19, 25.

